



Data used in this report was extracted from WorkCover WA databases on 6 April 2023. Data reflects scheme activities that occurred prior to and including December 2022

MOLKCONGLMY

Scheme status report: December 2022

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TABLE OF CONTENTS

4	5	6 - 15	6 - 7
INTRODUCTION	OVERVIEW	KEY INDICATORS	CLAIM NUMBERS
8 - 10	11 - 12	13	14 - 15
CLAIM PAYMENTS	CLAIM MANAGEMENT	CLAIM DISPUTES	CLAIM SETTLEMENTS
16 - 22	16	17	18
APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS COMPARISON	APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS OVERVIEW	APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS CLAIM NUMBERS	APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS CLAIM PAYMENTS
19	20	21	22
APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS CURRENT CLAIM COSTS FOR OPEN CLAIMS	APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS CLAIM DURATIONS	APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS MEMORANDA OF AGREEMENT	APPROVED INSURERS & SELF-INSURERS SECTION 92(f) DEEDS
23 - 24	25		
GLOSSARY	DISCLAIMER		

Scheme status report

WorkCover WA is the government agency responsible for overseeing the workers' compensation and injury management scheme in Western Australia (WA).

WA operates a privately underwritten workers' compensation scheme. This means that private insurance agencies are approved by WorkCover WA to provide workers' compensation insurance to WA employers. Additionally WorkCover WA also exempts large employers, who have the material and financial resources to cover their own liabilities from any workplace injuries that may occur, from having to obtain workers' compensation insurance from an approved insurer. Exempt employers are commonly referred to as self-insurers. Currently, there are eight approved insurers and 23 self-insurers operating within the WA workers' compensation scheme.

Data from the Insurance Commission of Western Australia (ICWA) is also included in this report. ICWA manages workers' compensation arrangements for WA government agencies. Although not an approved insurer within the WA workers' compensation scheme, ICWA is considered to be more appropriately grouped with approved insurers rather than self-insurers.

The Scheme Status Report is produced on a quarterly basis to measure trends and variations in relation to key elements of the WA workers' compensation scheme including:











The report is presented in two sections:



1. Key indicators: a high level overview that summarises long and short term trend changes for key elements within the WA workers' compensation scheme.



2. Approved insurer and self-insurer comparison: detailed information for approved insurers and self-insurers in relation to claim numbers, payments, estimated costs, claim management and settlements. This supplements information presented in Section 1.



Notes for the reader:

<u>Different reporting timeframes for two indicators: lost-time and estimated claim costs</u>

- Lost-time claim indicators (p.7) allow for lost-time estimates to mature and therefore are only reported up to the Jun (Q4) 2021/22 quarter (lag of two financial quarters).
- Claims data used in the report is derived from data supplied by insurers and exempt employers in accordance with the Q2 specification which can be found on WorkCover WA's website at workcover.wa.gov.au.



CLAIM NUMBERS p. 6



Total claims lodged

6,771

1.2% change from previous quarter



Incidence rate

1.08

-1.2% change from previous quarter



Active claims

25,863

2.6% change from previous quarter

CLAIM PAYMENTS p. 8-10



Total payments

\$316m

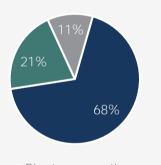
6.3% change from previous quarter



Average finalised payment

\$43,151

-1.5% change from previous quarter



- Direct compensation
- Treatment services
- Legal & other services

CLAIM MANAGEMENTp. 12



Median lost-time claim duration

7.1 months

-14.5% change from previous quarter



92%

Insurer liability decision made within legislative timeframes

DISPUTES p. 13



Dispute applications

591 disputes

7.5% change from previous quarter



Disputation rate

4.7 disputes

per 100 active claims

SETTLEMENTS p. 14-15



Proportion of claims finalised by Memoranda of Agreement

11.2%

-14.1% change from previous quarter



Proportion of claims finalised by 92(f) deeds

12.3%

-15.5% change from previous quarter

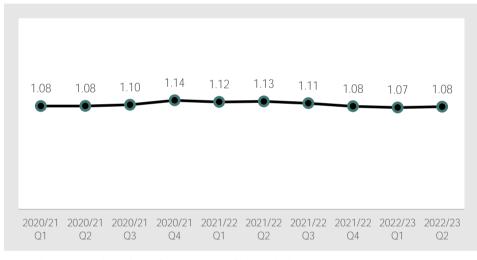
Total number of claims lodged | by insurer received quarter



▲ 1.2% over the last quarter

▼ -3.9% over the last year

Incidence rate* | number of lost-time claims per 100 employed persons



^{▼ -1.2%} over the last quarter

Incidence rate measures the number of lost-time claims per 100 employees (part-time, full-time, casual and seasonal) in Western Australia.

Employee numbers are based on the *Australian Bureau of Statistics Labour Force* data (catalogue 6202.0).

Active claims | by transaction quarter



- ▲ 2.6% over the last quarter
- ▲ 0.9% over the last year

Active claims are claims with one or more transaction payment in the financial quarter.

^{▼ -5.2%} over the last year

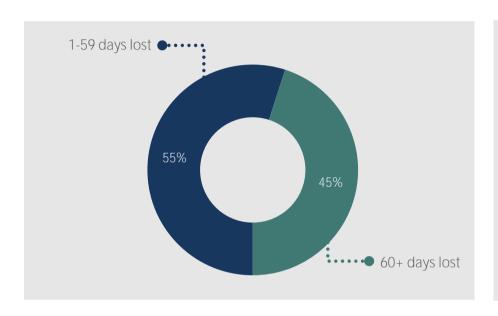
^{*} Incidence rate is based on a four-quarter rolling period.

SHORT VS. LONG DURATION CLAIMS | 2021/22 Q4



Indicators on this page refers to long duration claims (60+ days lost). To allow for long duration claims to be realised, a six-month lag (two quarters) is applied.

Proportion of lost-time claims | 2021/22 Q4



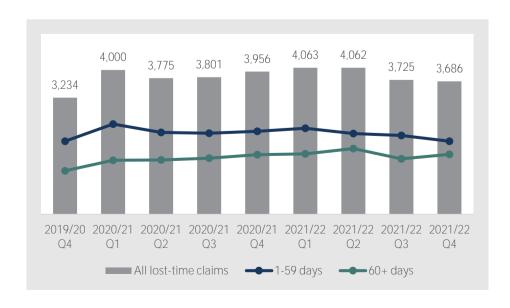


There were 3,686 lost-time claims lodged in Jun (Q4) 2021/22. Short duration claims

accounted for 55% of lost-time claims and long duration claims accounted for 45% of lost-time claims.

Long duration claims increased from 42% to 45% from Jun (Q4) 2019/20 to Jun (Q4) 2021/22. Short duration claims decreased from 58% to 55% over the same period.

Claim numbers | short vs. long duration claims



1-59 days lost

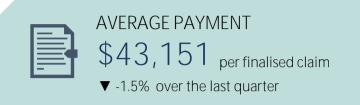
- ▼ -7.4% over the last quarter
- ▼ -12.0% over the last year

60+ days lost

- ▲ 7.9% over the last quarter
- ▲ 0.3% over the last year

2022/23 Q2 | AT A GLANCE





TRANSACTION TYPES



21%

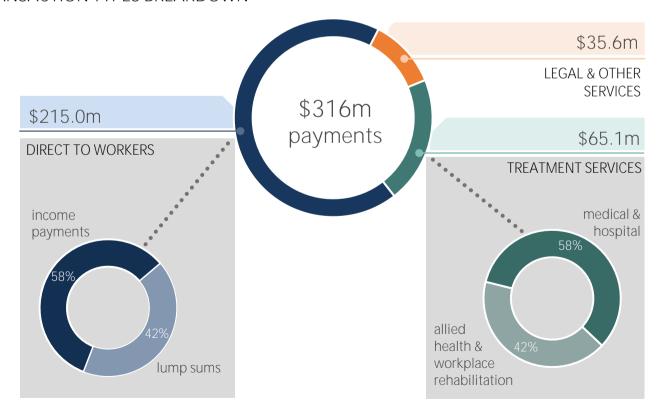
119

DIRECT TO WORKERS \$215.0m

TREATMENT SERVICES \$65.1m

LEGAL & OTHER SERVICES \$35.6m

TRANSACTION TYPES BREAKDOWN



Claim Payments

Total claim payments | \$million





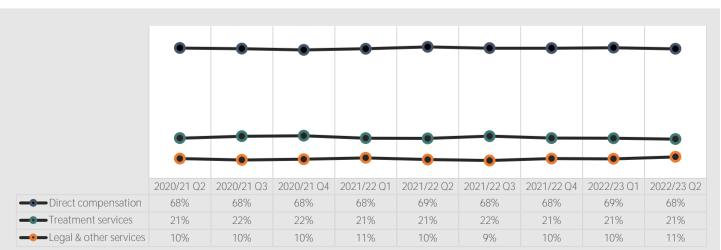
Total claim payments show an increasing trend between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23.

- ▲ 6.3% over the last quarter
- ▲ 1.0% over the last year

Claim payments by payment type | \$million



Claim payments | proportion of payment types



Claim Payments

Payments direct to workers | \$million



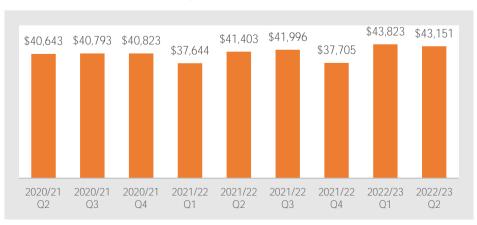
- Income payments
 - ▲ 4.4% over the last quarter
 - ▲ 5.6% over the last year
- Lump sums
 - ▲ 7.1% over the last quarter
 - ▼ -7.8% over the last year

Treatment services and legal & other services payments | \$million



- ── Medical & hospital
 - ▲ 3.0% over the last quarter
 - ▼ -5.9% over the last year
- Legal & other services
 - ▲ 16.8% over the last quarter
 - ▲ 15.0% over the last year
- ── Allied health & workplace rehab
 - ▲ 5.6% over the last quarter
 - ▲ 7.4% over the last year

Average claim payments | per finalised claim



Average finalised claim payments decreased over the last quarter and

currently stands at \$43,151 for Dec (Q2) 2022/23.

▲ 4.2% over the last year

Payments are adjusted for inflation to allow for meaningful comparisons over time.

2022/23 Q2 | AT A GLANCE



LOST-TIME CLAIM DURATION

MEDIAN 7.1 months

▼ -14.5% over the last quarter

▲ 4.4% over the last year



EMPLOYER LODGEMENT PERIOD



INSURER LODGEMENT
PERIOD
within 5 days



INITIAL LIABILITY DECISION made within legislative timeframe

injury claims: 16 days

disease claims: 51 days

Employer lodgement period refers to the number of days between occurrence of a work related injury or diagnosis of a work-related disease and lodgement of a worker's compensation claim with the employer.

The average number of days between the occurence of an injury and lodgement of a workers' compensation claim with an employer was 17 days for all income claims.

average days: 2.6 days

After receiving a worker's compensation claim, an employe (whose worker is covered by the Workers' compensation and Injury Management Act 1981) is required to lodge the received claim with their insurer within five working days. This is referred to as the insurer lodgement period.

The average number of days for employers lodging the received claims with their insurer was 2.6 days.

insurer: 92%

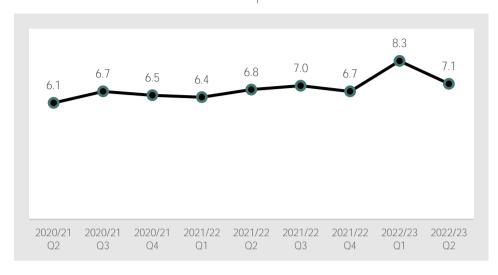
self-insurer: 88%

Initial liability decision made within legislative timeframe refer to the period of time where approved insurers and self-insurers are required to make an initial decision as to whether to accept or decline liability for the compensation claim.

For approved insurers the timeframe is within 14 days. For self-insurers, the timeframe is within 17 days.

Claim Management

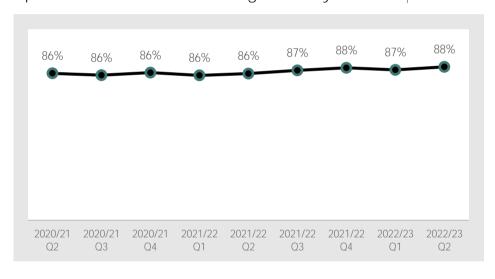
Median lost-time claim duration | months



- ▼ -14.5% over the last quarter
- ▲ 4.4% over the last year

Between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the median lost-time claim duration ranges between 6.1 and 8.3 months.

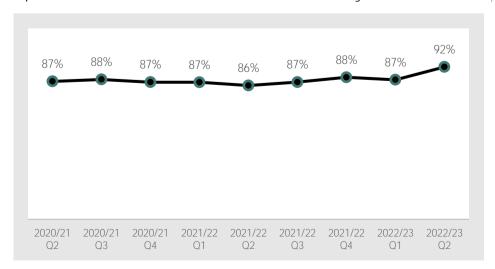
Proportion of income claims lodgement by insurers | within 5 days



- ▲ 1.1% over the last quarter
- ▲ 2.5% over the last year

After receiving a worker's compensation claim, an employer (whose worker is covered by the Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981) is required to lodge the received claim with their insurer within five working days. This is referred to as the insurer lodgement period.

Proportion of income claims with initial liability decision made | within legislative timeframes

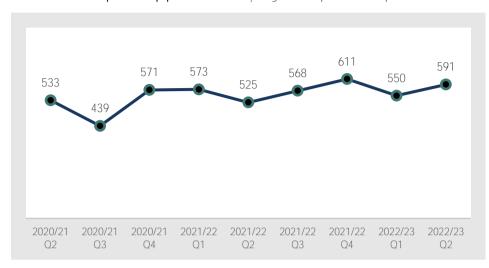


- ▲ 5.0% over the last quarter
- ▲ 7.4% over the last year

Approved insurers are required to make an initial decision as to whether to accept or decline liability for claims within 14 days. For self-insurers an initial decision should be made within 17 days.

Claim Disputes

Number of dispute applications | by acceptance quarter



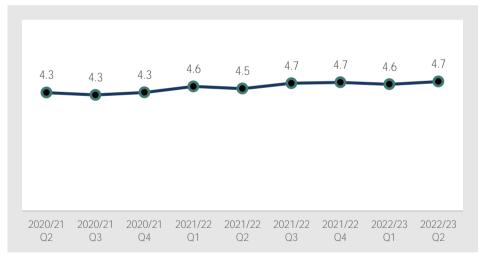
- ▲ 7.5% over the last quarter
- ▲ 12.6% over the last year

For Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the number of dispute applications was $591\,.$



Between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23 the disputation rate increased

Disputation rate* | by acceptance quarter



▲ 5.7% over the last year

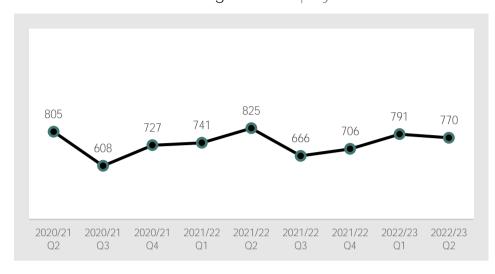
▲ 2.1% over the last quarter

For 12 months ending 31 Dec 2022 (2022/23 Q2), the disputation rate was 4.7 disputes per 100 active claims.

^{*} Disputation rate is based on a four-quarter rolling period.

Claim Settlements

Number of memoranda of agreement | by settlement recorded quarter



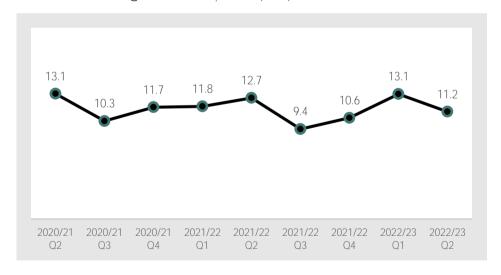
- ▼ -2.7% over the last quarter
- ▼ -6.7% over the last year

For Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the number of Memoranda of Agreement was 770.



Between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23 the number of MoA decreased.

Memoranda of agreement | as a proportion of finalised claims



- ▼ -14.1% over the last quarter
 - ▼ -11.4% over the last year

For Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the proportion of claims finalised by Memoranda of Agreement was 11.2%.

Claim Settlements

Number of section 92(f) deeds | by settlement recorded quarter



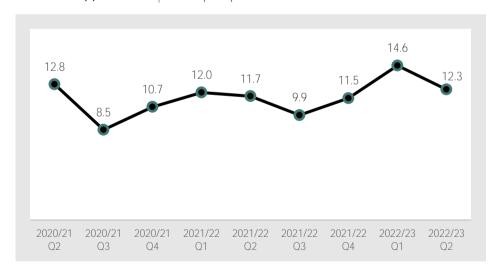
- ▼ -4.2% over the last quarter
- ▲ 11.1% over the last year

For Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the number of Section 92(f) deeds was 843.



Between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23 the number of S.92(f) deeds increased.

Section 92(f) deeds | as a proportion of finalised claims



- ▼ -15.5% over the last quarter
 - ▲ 5.4% over the last year

For Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the proportion of claims finalised through Section 92(f) deeds was 12.3%.

2022/23 Q2 | AT A GLANCE

Approved Insurer

6.209 claims 92%

\$293.1 million 93%

\$43,909 per finalised claim

7.1 months

92.2%

23.6%













Self-Insurer

562 claims 8%

\$22.6 million 7%

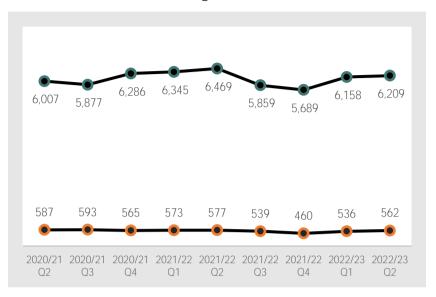
\$33,967 per finalised claim

7.9 months

87.6%

22.8%

Total number of claims lodged

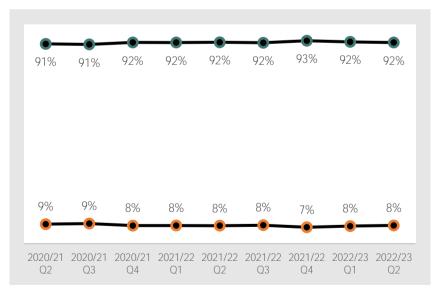


Over the reporting period, there is a stable to decreasing trend for claims lodged by approved insurers and for self-insurers.

Over the last year, the number of claims lodged decreased for approved insurers (4%) and self-insurers (3%).

- Approved insurer
 - ▲ 0.8% over the last quarter
 - ▼ -4.0% over the last year
- Self-insurer
 - ▲ 4.9% over the last quarter
 - ▼ -2.6% over the last year

Proportion of claims



Approved insurer

▼ -0.3% over the last quarter

▼ -0.1% over the last year

Self-insurer

▲ 3.7% over the last quarter

▲ 1.4% over the last year



Between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23, the proportion of claims remained stable for approved insurers and self-insurers.

Total payments | \$million



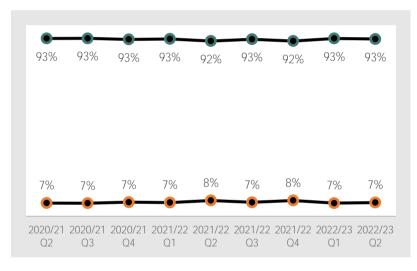
Approved insurer

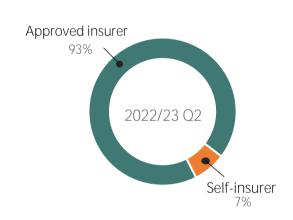
- ▲ 6.0% over the last quarter
- ▲ 2.2% over the last year

─ Self-insurer

- ▲ 10.8% over the last quarter
- ▼ -12.3% over the last year

Proportion of payments





Average claim payments | per finalised claim



- Approved insurer
 - ▼ -0.3% over the last quarter
 - ▲ 4.7% over the last year
- Self-insurer
 - ▼ -17.6% over the last quarter
 - ▼ -4.7% over the last year

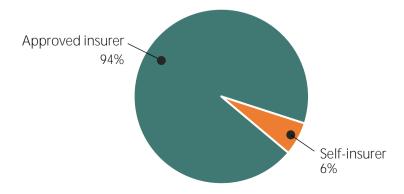
Current claim costs for open claims | Approved Insurer

Insurer received year	Open claims	Total estimated \$	Actual paid \$	Outstanding estimated \$	% outstanding estimate for all open claims
All earlier years	66	14,587,944	12,061,984	2,525,960	17.3
All earlier years	00	14,367,944	12,001,904	2,323,900	17.3
2013/14	12	1,936,232	1,331,383	604,849	31.2
2014/15	28	13,074,969	8,730,438	4,344,531	33.2
2015/16	44	14,203,886	7,185,496	7,018,389	49.4
2016/17	89	21,448,561	14,263,342	7,185,219	33.5
2017/18	177	50,632,248	32,764,703	17,867,545	35.3
2018/19	363	133,231,279	75,636,414	57,594,865	43.2
2019/20	769	224,894,403	134,806,973	90,087,430	40.1
2020/21	1,997	435,895,932	263,381,668	172,514,264	39.6
2021/22	5,138	713,145,631	364,541,090	348,604,541	48.9
Total	8,683	1,623,051,085	914,703,491	708,347,594	43.6

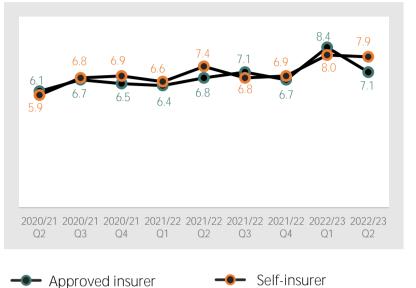
Current claim costs for open claims | Self-insurer

		Total	Actual	Outstanding	% outstanding
	Open	estimated	paid	estimated	estimate for
Insurer received year	claims	\$	\$	\$	all open claims
All earlier years	<5	441,395	382,875	58,519	13.3
2013/14	<5	6,000	0	6,000	100.0
2014/15	<5	291,572	150,381	141,190	48.4
2015/16	0	0	0	0	-
2016/17	<5	818,753	551,365	267,388	32.7
2017/18	8	1,674,573	995,306	679,267	40.6
2018/19	25	7,490,413	4,631,307	2,859,105	38.2
2019/20	69	16,996,431	11,052,035	5,944,396	35.0
2020/21	209	31,155,663	22,136,990	9,018,673	28.9
2021/22	573	47,021,409	27,705,257	19,316,152	41.1
Total	892	105,896,208	67,605,518	38,290,690	36.2

Proportion of total estimated claim costs for open claims | up to 30 June 2022



Median lost-time claims duration by initial finalisation | months

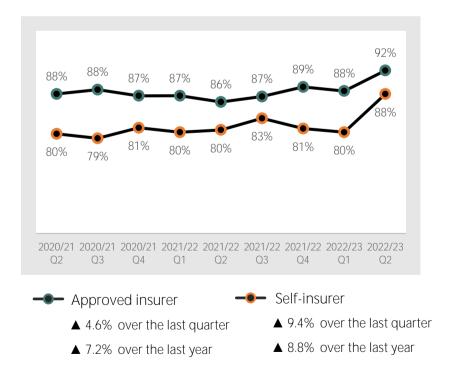




The median lost-time claim duration for fluctuates between 5.9 and 8.4 months over the reporting period.

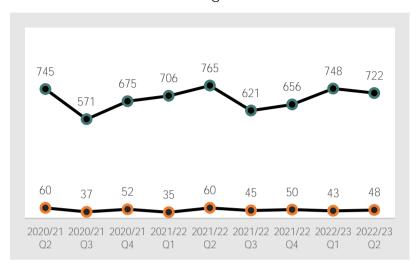
- ▼ -15.5% over the last quarter
- ▼ -1.3% over the last quarter
- ▲ 4.4% over the last year
- ▲ 6.8% over the last year

Proportion of income claim initial liability decisions made | within legislative timeframe



The proportion of income claims where an approved insurer/selfinsurer makes an initial liability decision within the specified legislative time requirement improved over the reference period. Between Dec (Q2) 2020/21 and Dec (Q2) 2022/23, income claims with liability decisions made within the required time for approved insurers improved from 86% to 92% and self-insurers from 80% to 88%.

Number of memoranda of agreement



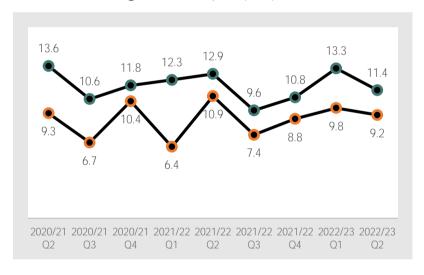
Approved insurer

- ▼ -3.5% over the last quarter
- ▼ -5.6% over the last year

─ Self-insurer

- ▲ 11.6% over the last quarter
- ▼ -20.0% over the last year

Memoranda of agreement | as proportion of finalised claims



Approved insurer

- ▼ -14.5% over the last quarter
- ▼ -11.3% over the last year

─ Self-insurer

- ▼ -6.3% over the last quarter
- ▼ -15.4% over the last year

Memoranda of agreement payments | as proportion of finalised claim payments



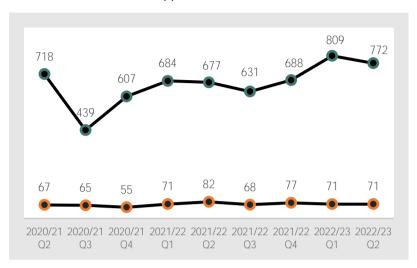
Approved insurer

- ▼ -12.8% over the last quarter
- ▼ -16.2% over the last year

⊸ Self-insurer

- ▲ 57.8% over the last quarter
- ▼ -11.6% over the last year

Number of section 92(f) deeds



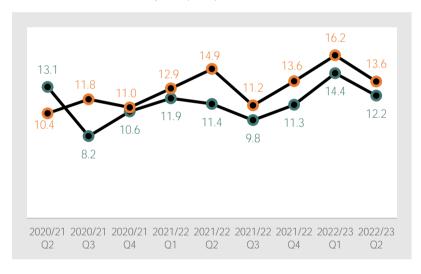
Approved insurer

- ▼ -4.6% over the last quarter
- ▲ 14.0% over the last year

─ Self-insurer

- 0.0% over the last quarter
- ▼ -13.4% over the last year

Section 92(f) deeds | as proportion of finalised claims



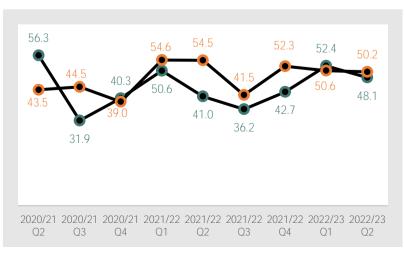
Approved insurer

- ▼ -15.5% over the last quarter
- ▲ 7.2% over the last year

Self-insurer

- ▼ -16.1% over the last quarter
- ▼ -8.4% over the last year

Section 92(f) deeds payments | as proportion of finalised claim payments



Approved insurer

- ▼ -8.4% over the last quarter
- ▲ 17.3% over the last year

─ Self-insurer

- lacktriangledown -0.9% over the last quarter
- ▼ -7.9% over the last year

Section 4: Glossary

TERM	DEFINITION / EXPLANATION OF TERM	
Active claim	A claim with one or more transaction payments in a financial year/quarter.	
Average payments per finalised claim	The total cost of finalised claims divided by the number of finalised claims. Payments are attributed to the year in which the claims were finalised.	
Claim costs	An estimate of costs for unfinalised claims, and the total cost of finalised claims attributed to the year in which a claim was lodged with an insurer.	
Claim duration	The number of months between the date the claim was received by the insurer and the date at which the claim was first finalised.	
Claim payment types	Payments direct to worker: 1. income payments (payments made for absences from work). 2. lump sum payments (including common law): - redemption payments made under Schedule 1 - specific injury payments made under Schedule 2 - fatal payments including funeral expenses. - common law and other Acts payments. Payments for treatment services: 1. medical and hospital payments: - medical practitioner and specialist payments - hospital expenses (hospital accommodation and hospital treatment). 2. allied health and workplace rehabilitation payments: - other treatment and appliance payments - workplace rehabilitation payments.	
	Payments for legal and other services: 1. legal expenses 2. approved medical specialist service payment and third party referred report 3. miscellaneous payments.	
Disputation rate	The number of dispute applications as a proportion of all active claims based on a four-quarter rolling period.	
Dispute	A dispute over a worker's compensation claim by parties involved (e.g. insurer, employer, worker). A dispute can occur at any stage of a claim in relation to a number of matters.	
Employer lodgement period	The number of days between occurrence of a work-related injury or diagnosis of a work-related disease and lodgement of a worker's compensation claim with an employer.	
Estimated claim cost	The total estimated incurred claim costs, exclusive of development estimate and incurred but not reported (IBNR) amounts. Estimated costs are not adjusted for inflation and are attributed to the year in which a claim was lodged with an insurer.	
Incidence rate	The number of lost-time claims per hundred employees (part-time, full-time, casual, and seasonal) in Western Australia. Employee numbers are based on the Australian Bureau of Statistics Labour Force data (catalogue number: 6202.0).	

Section 4: Glossary

TERM	DEFINITION / EXPLANATION OF TERM
Initial liability decision for approved insurers	After receiving a worker's compensation claim from an employer, an approved insurer within the WA workers' compensation scheme is required to make an initial decision as to whether to accept or decline liability for the claim within 14 days. See S.57A (3) Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981.
Initial liability decision for self-insurers	After receiving a worker's compensation claim, a self-insurer within the WA workers' compensation scheme is required to make an initial decision as to whether to accept or decline liability for the claim within 17 days. See S.57B (2) Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981.
Insurer lodgement period	After receiving a worker's compensation claim, an employer (whose worker is covered by the Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981) is required to lodge the received claim with their insurer within five working days. See S.57A (2) Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981.
Long duration claims	Workers' compensation claims for which the injury/disease results in an absence from work of at least 60 days or shifts.
Lost-time claims	Claims for which the injury/disease results in an absence from work of at least one day or shift.
Memoranda of Agreement	A legal instrument which, if registered with the Conciliation and Arbitration Services of WorkCover WA, records a statutory settlement of a worker's compensation claim. See section 76 of the <i>Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981</i> .
Number of claims	Claims lodged during a given period and includes claims where no payment has been recorded at the date of data extract.
Outstanding estimated claim costs	Amount of liability that is yet to be paid for each incurred claim and as estimated by insurers.
Payment year or payment period or payment quarter	The year, period or quarter for when payments were made for workers' compensation claims.
Payments	Also see claim payments. Payments are adjusted for inflation to allow meaningful comparisons over time.
Section 92(f) deeds	A lump sum payment for damages against the employer without proceeding to court; no further claim can be made. See Section 92(f) of the <i>Workers' Compensation and Injury Management Act 1981.</i>
Settlement rate	The number of settlements recorded as a proportion of finalised claims.
Transaction quarter	The date a payment was processed.

Disclaimer

- Due to the dynamic nature of workers' compensation claims, the interpretation of data contained within this report (the data) must be undertaken with some caution. Data users are cautioned to consider carefully the provisional nature of the data before using it for decisions that concern personal or public safety or the conduct of business that involves substantial monetary or operational consequences.
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